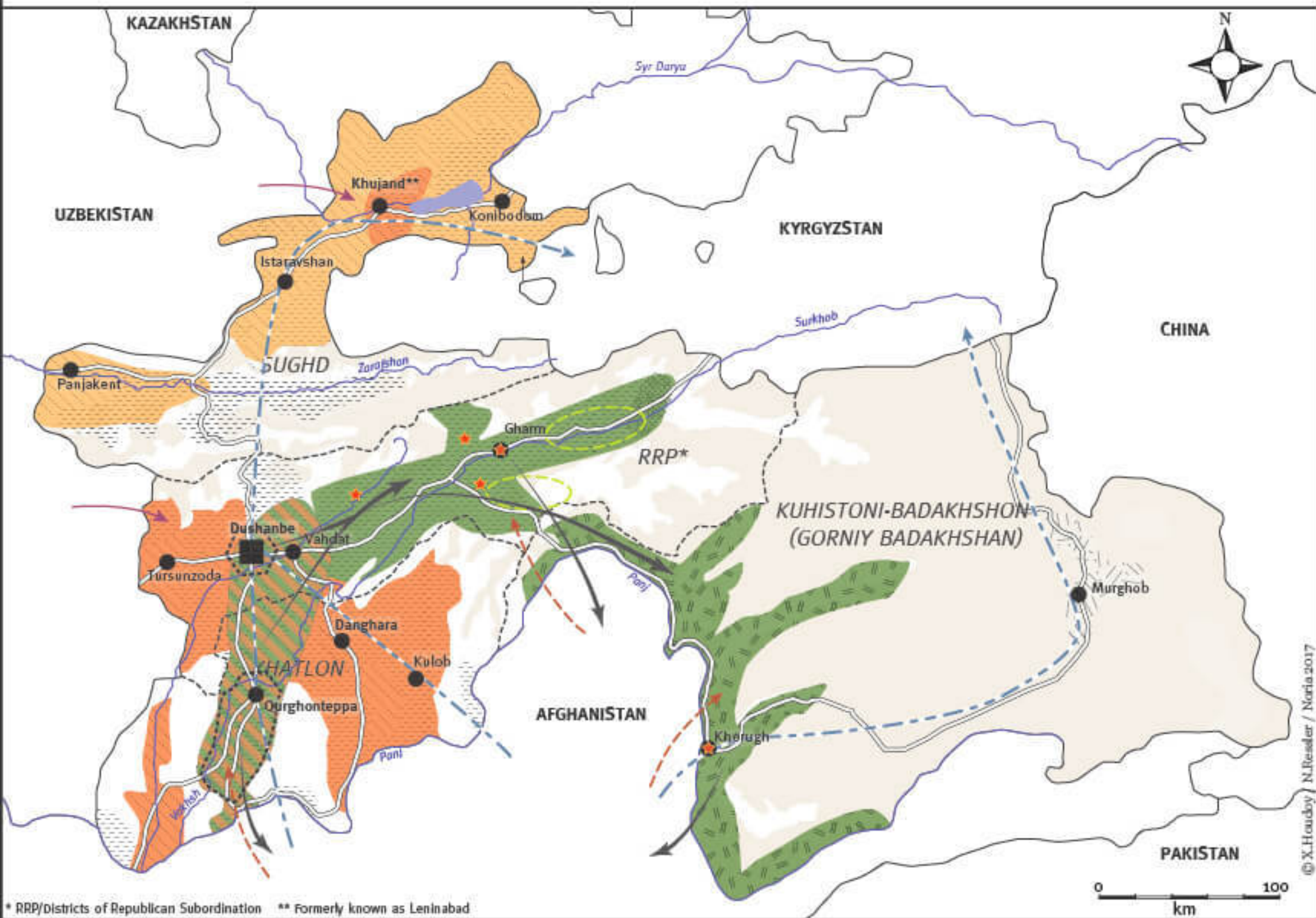


EVOLUTION OF WARTIME DIVISIONS AND POSTWAR SECURITY CHALLENGES IN TAJIKISTAN



LEGEND

Ethnic distribution

- Tajik majority area
- Uzbek majority area
- Kirghiz majority area
- Pamir-Tajik majority area

Wartime regional divisions political allegiances

- Areas of critical economic and military Government support
- Government support
- Core areas held by opposition
- Opposition-held areas lost to government offensive in late 1992

- Arms flows from Afghanistan
- Flows of internally displaced persons (IDPs) and refugees during the civil war
- Key mixed areas, affected by sub-ethnic cleansing

Postwar threats to internal stability

- Skirmishes between government forces and former UTO commanders
- Incursions by ex-army commander Khudoiberdiev
- Main trafficking routes of Afghan heroin/opium
- Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (IMU) safe havens and forward bases (pre-2001)